

교육부 검정

2024. 8. 30.

HIGH SCHOOL

# COMMON ENGLISH

2

신상근  
송민영  
오건석  
원장호  
박지윤  
박혜상  
차민경  
이승옥

Benjamin Garrido





HIGH SCHOOL  
**COMMON  
ENGLISH**  
2



지학사







우리는 변화가 가속화된 시대에 살고 있습니다. 기술의 발달로 전 세계가 하나로 연결되고 있고, 텍스트, 영상, 음악을 자유자재로 만들어내는 생성형 AI의 등장은 더 큰 변화를 예고하고 있습니다. 학자들은 미래 인재가 갖추어야 할 주요 역량 중 하나로 소통 능력을 꼽습니다. 두말할 필요도 없이 영어는 다른 배경을 가진 사람들이 의사소통할 때 공통으로 사용하는 세계 공용어(lingua franca)입니다.

본 교과서를 집필하면서, 저자들은 여러분이 2022 개정 교육과정이 추구하는 영어과 핵심 역량을 재미있고 유익한 활동을 통해 기를 수 있도록 지혜를 모았습니다. 우리 교과서의 특징은 다음과 같습니다.

### **Exciting & Interactive Activities**

영어를 배우는 가장 좋은 전략은 영어를 많이 사용하는 것입니다. 우리 교과서는 재미있는 활동으로 다른 사람과 의사소통 하는 기회를 풍부하게 제공합니다.

### **Natural & Authentic English**

우리 교과서는 학생들이 자연스럽게 실제 생활에서 사용되는 영어를 배울 수 있게 만들어졌습니다.

### **Informative & Relevant Topics**

흥미로우면서 새로운 정보를 제공하는 여러 가지 소재를 선정하고 관련된 내용을 수록하였습니다.

### **Real-life Tasks**

인터넷, SNS, AI, 동영상 플랫폼 등 다양한 매체의 등장으로 의사소통 양상이 달라지고 있습니다. 우리 교과서는 실생활에서 사람들이 수행하는 다양한 의사소통 과제를 연습할 수 있는 교과서입니다.

### **Effective Learning Strategies**

우리 교과서는 학습자 개개인에게 맞는 다양한 영어 학습 전략을 개발할 수 있도록 구성되었습니다.

현장 영어교육 경험이 풍부한 저자들이 정성을 다해 만든 우리 교과서가 여러분 각자가 미래의 주역으로 나아가는 데 든든한 주춧돌이 되기를 간절히 소망합니다.

지은이 일동



## Lesson 1



### Shall We Dance?

**Topic** 여가, 개인 생활

**Reading** Dancing on the Street

10

## Lesson 2



### The Wonders of Korea

**Topic** 우리 문화

**Reading** Ondol:  
Lasting Warmth

34



## Lesson 3



### Towards a Greener Tomorrow

**Topic** 자연 환경

**Reading** Rising Seas,  
Sinking Cities

58

## Lesson 4



### The Late Bloomers

**Topic** 인물, 예술

**Reading** Grandma Moses:  
Life Is What You Make It

82

## Appendices

• Scripts 110 • Answers 116 • Sources 120

Lesson	Big Question	Communicative Functions	Read
<b>1</b> <b>Shall We Dance?</b>	<b>Why do you think people dance?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 알거나 모르고 있음 묻기 <b>Have you heard of</b> the Haka?</li> <li>• 바람, 소원 표현하기 <b>I'm looking forward to</b> watching your performance.</li> </ul>	<b>Dancing on the Street</b> <b>Reading Strategy</b> Visualizing What You Read
<b>2</b> <b>The Wonders of Korea</b>	<b>What Korean traditions get attention worldwide?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 궁금증 표현하기 <b>I'm curious about</b> traditional Korean music.</li> <li>• 충고하거나 구하기 <b>Can you give me some advice?</b></li> </ul>	<b>Ondol: Lasting Warmth</b> <b>Reading Strategy</b> Compare and Contrast
<b>3</b> <b>Towards a Greener Tomorrow</b>	<b>How will climate change affect us?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 걱정, 두려움 표현하기 <b>I'm so worried.</b></li> <li>• 의무 표현하기 <b>We should</b> throw away old medicines in a proper way.</li> </ul>	<b>Rising Seas, Sinking Cities</b> <b>Reading Strategy</b> Cause and Effect
<b>4</b> <b>The Late Bloomers</b>	<b>What is the key to realizing your dreams?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 능력 칭찬하기 You're <b>good at</b> singing.</li> <li>• 놀람 표현하기 <b>That's quite surprising!</b></li> </ul>	<b>Grandma Moses: Life Is What You Make It</b> <b>Reading Strategy</b> Context Clues



## Language Forms

## Write It Out

## Project

## Inside Culture / Read More

- Over the years, street dance **has been growing** in popularity worldwide.
- Street dance involves interactions with audience members and between the dancers **themselves**.

A Comment on a  
Dance Battle

Joining a Dance  
Challenge

[Inside Culture](#)  
Folk Dances  
Around the World

- You **may have experienced** the feeling of standing on a heated floor.
- Spending time in cozy *ondol* rooms **not only** warmed their bodies **but also** comforted their minds.

A Post Promoting  
a Must-Visit Place

Making a Time  
Capsule

[Read More](#)  
Presenting the  
Beauty of Korea

- Global warming has been progressing **much faster than** scientists originally predicted.
- Scientists predict that the Pacific island nation of Kiribati **will have disappeared** under rising sea levels by the end of this century.

A Graph  
Description

Creating an  
Environment Day  
Bookmark

[Inside Culture](#)  
Ways to Be  
Heroes for the  
Environment

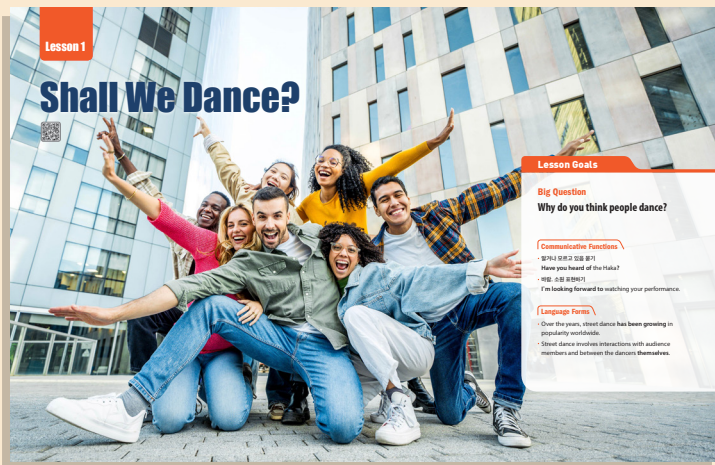
- A good example is Anna Mary Robertson Moses, **widely known as** Grandma Moses.
- Various figures are engaged in different activities, **with visitors arriving and leaving** in horse carriages.

A Profile for a Social  
Media Account

Designing a Photo  
Exhibition Brochure

[Read More](#)  
Naive Art  
and Artists

# Structures & Features



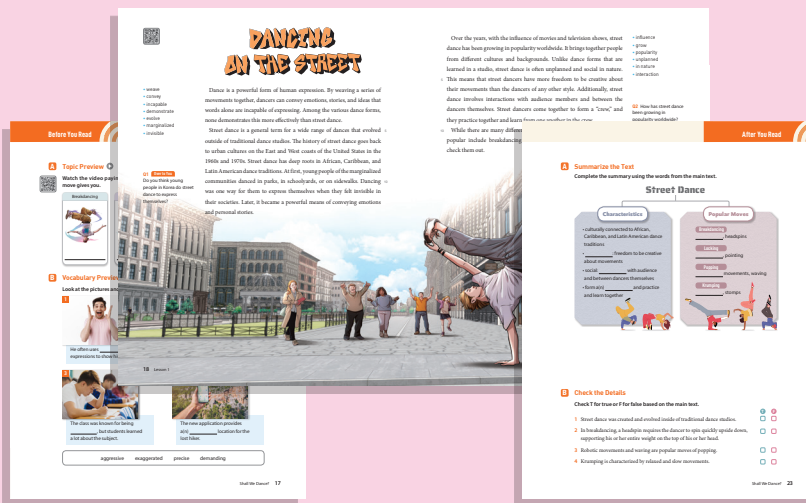
## 1 Lesson Goals

### Big Question

단원의 주제와 관련된 핵심 질문을 통해 단원의 주제와 학습 목표를 확인한다.

### Communicative Functions & Language Forms

단원에서 학습할 의사소통 기능과 언어 형식을 확인한다.



## 3 Read

### Before You Read

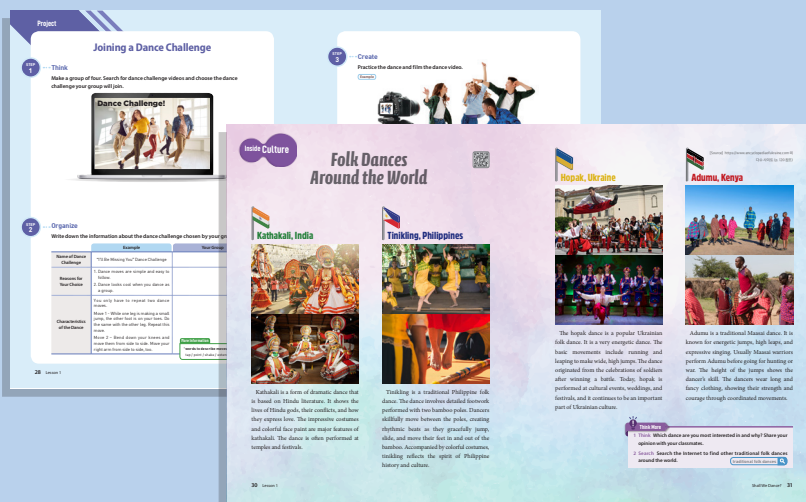
본문을 읽기 전에 간단한 활동을 통하여 배경 지식을 활성화하고 주요 어휘를 학습한다.

### Read

본문을 읽고, 읽기 전략을 활용하여 글을 종합적으로 분석하는 능력을 기른다.

### After You Read

본문의 핵심 내용 및 세부 사항을 정확하게 이해했는지 확인한다.

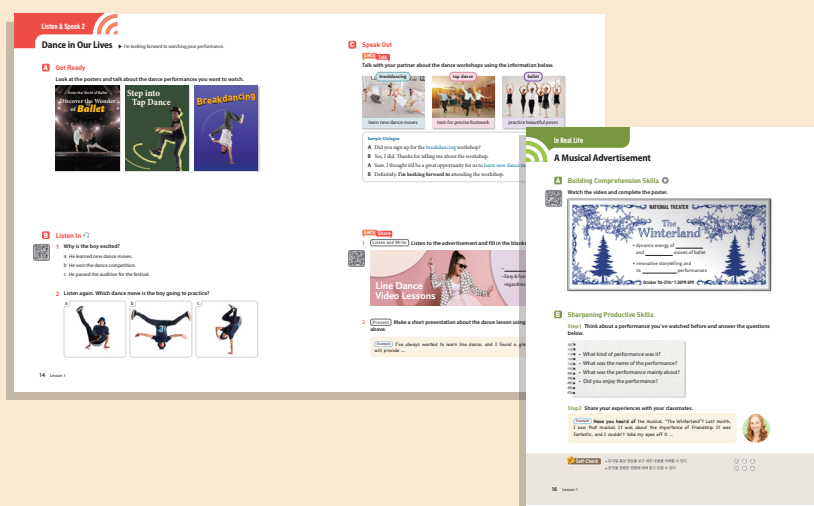


## 5 Project

단원 주제와 관련된 다양한 과업을 모둠별로 수행하며, 창의력, 협동심, 의사소통 능력을 기른다.

## 6 Inside Culture / Read More

단원 주제와 관련된 문화 자료, 추가 읽기 자료를 통해 세계의 다양한 문화를 접하고 단원 주제를 심도 있게 이해한다.



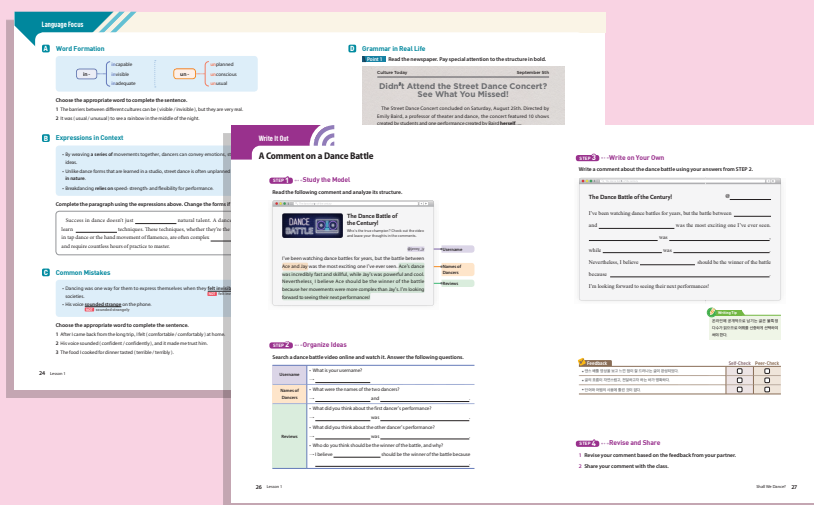
## 2 Listen and Speak

### Listen & Speak 1, 2

대화 또는 담화를 듣고 간단한 활동을 통해 단원의 의사소통 기능을 익힌다.

### In Real Life

실생활에서 흔히 접할 수 있는 방송, 강연, 광고, 인터뷰 등을 듣고 이해하는 능력과 구체적인 상황에 적용하여 표현하는 능력을 기른다.



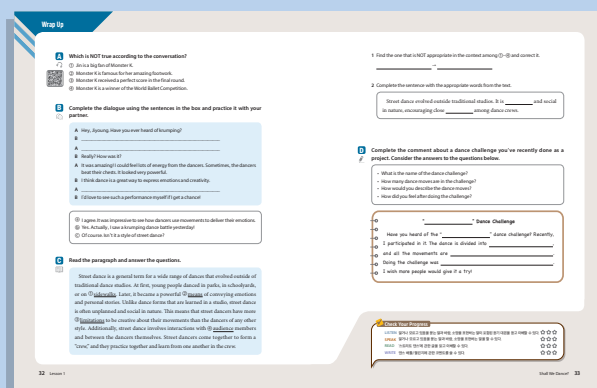
## 4 Language and Writing

### Language Focus

본문에 사용된 핵심 어휘, 표현, 언어 형식을 학습하고 문제를 통해 확인한다.

### Write It Out

예시 글을 통해 글의 구성에 관해 학습하고, 단계적인 과정을 통해 글쓰기 능력을 기른다.



## 7 Wrap Up

단원에서 학습한 내용을 평가하는 문제를 풀어 보고 학습 결과를 스스로 점검한다.

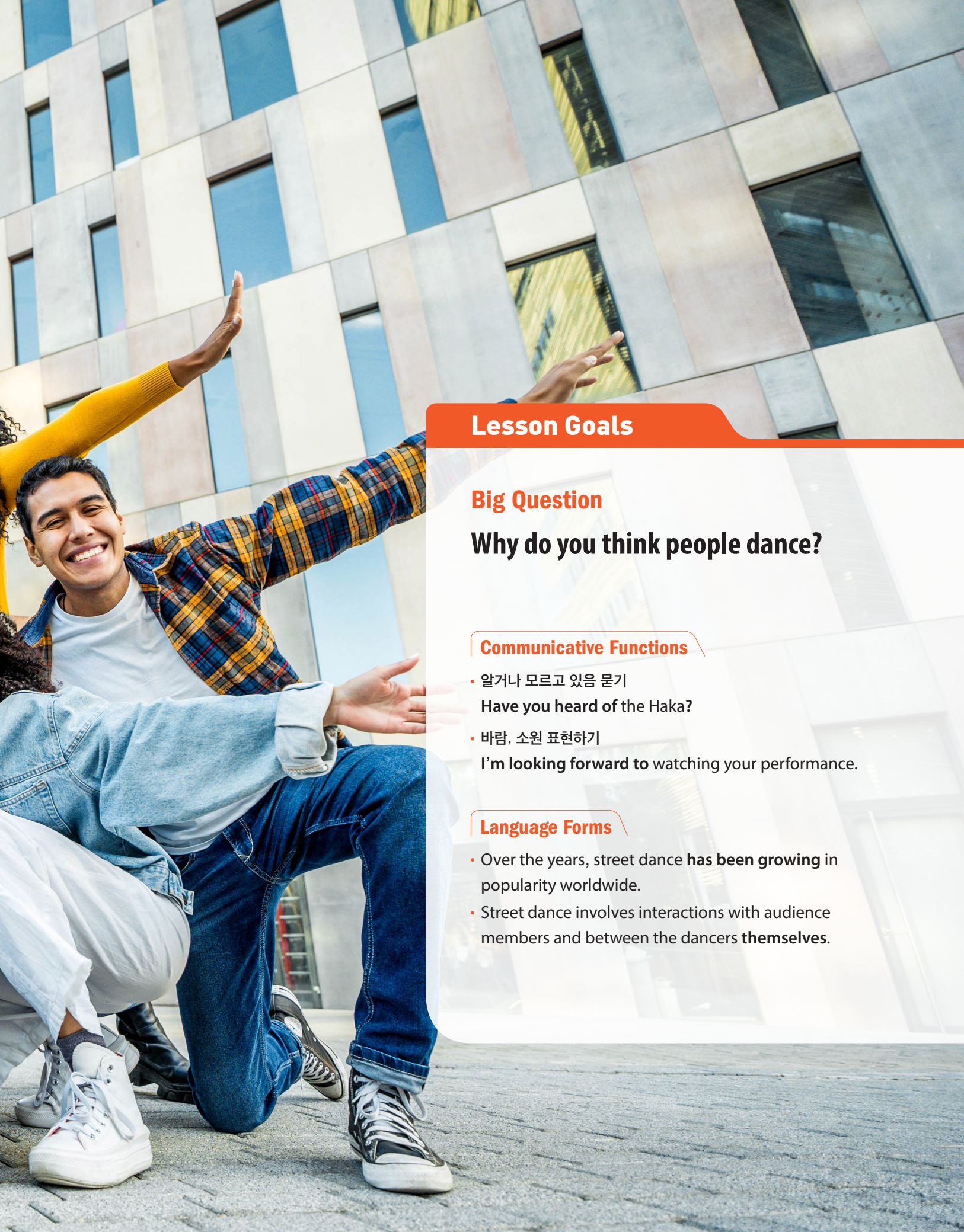


## Lesson 1

# Shall We Dance?







## Lesson Goals

### Big Question

**Why do you think people dance?**

### Communicative Functions

- 알거나 모르고 있음 묻기  
Have you heard of the Haka?
- 바람, 소원 표현하기  
I'm looking forward to watching your performance.

### Language Forms

- Over the years, street dance **has been growing** in popularity worldwide.
- Street dance involves interactions with audience members and between the dancers **themselves**.



# Dance Cultures Around the World

► Have you heard of the Haka?

## A Get Ready

Talk about the regions that come to your mind when you see the dance shown in the pictures below.



## B Listen In



1 Why do the New Zealand rugby players dance before their game?

- a to promise to play a fair game
- b to show appreciation to the audience
- c to show their strength and team spirit

2 Listen again. Which shows the face of the rugby players performing the Haka?

a



b



c



## C Speak Out

### Let's Talk

Talk with your partner about various dances using the information below.



Samba

- Brazil
- the main attraction of the parade



Khon

- Thailand
- the dance for religious events



Highland

- Scotland
- the symbol of their identity during national holidays

### Sample Dialogue

- A** Have you heard of the **samba** dance? It's on TV now. Come and watch with me.
- B** Wow. It's quite a sight. It's from **Brazil**, right?
- A** That's right. It is performed as **the main attraction of the parade**.
- B** I'd like to see it in person someday.

### Let's Share

- 1 **Listen and Write** Listen to the advertisement and fill in the blanks. 🎧



#### Flamenco Dance Show



#### The Magic of Flamenco with Maria Isabella

\_\_\_\_\_ and passionate world of Spanish flamenco

- starting at \_\_\_\_\_ p.m.
- every \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_ in September

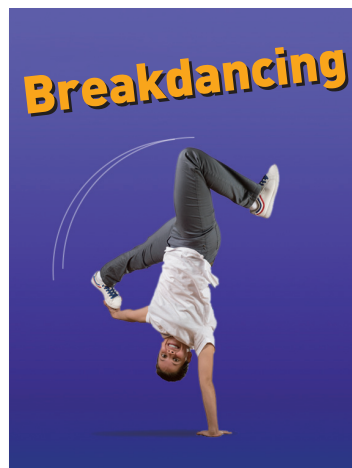
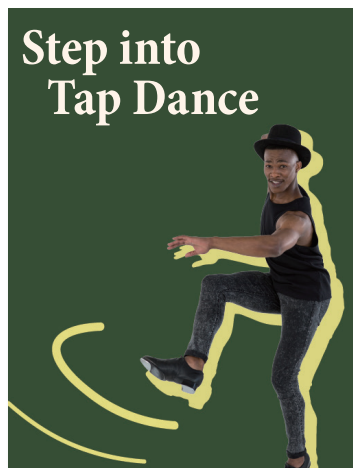
- 2 **Present** Make a short presentation about the dance show using the information above.

**Example** I saw an interesting advertisement for a flamenco dance show. It seemed very interesting. The famous dancer Maria Isabella is going to perform. It's performed every ....

# Dance in Our Lives ▶ I'm looking forward to watching your performance.

## A Get Ready

Look at the posters and talk about the dance performances you want to watch.



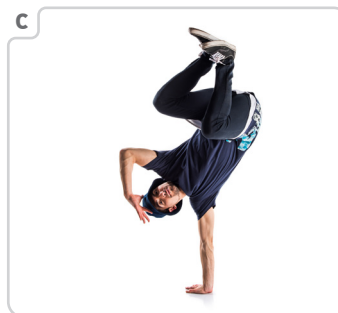
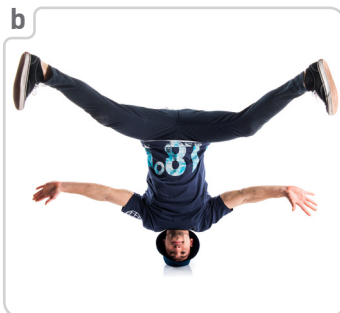
## B Listen In



### 1 Why is the boy excited?

- a He learned new dance moves.
- b He won the dance competition.
- c He passed the audition for the festival.

### 2 Listen again. Which dance move is the boy going to practice?



## C Speak Out

### Let's Talk

Talk with your partner about the dance workshops using the information below.



breakdancing

learn new dance moves



tap dance

train for precise footwork



ballet

practice beautiful poses

### Sample Dialogue

- A Did you sign up for the **breakdancing** workshop?
- B Yes, I did. Thanks for telling me about the workshop.
- A Sure. I thought it'd be a great opportunity for us to **learn new dance moves**.
- B Definitely. **I'm looking forward to** attending the workshop.

### Let's Share

- 1 **Listen and Write** Listen to the advertisement and fill in the blanks. 🎧



An advertisement for 'Line Dance Video Lessons' featuring a woman in a checkered jacket and sunglasses dancing. The text 'Line Dance Video Lessons' is prominently displayed.

- \_\_\_\_\_ guides
- Easy & fun learning regardless of \_\_\_\_\_

- 2 **Present** Make a short presentation about the dance lesson using the information above.

**Example** I've always wanted to learn line dance, and I found a great teacher. She will provide ....



# A Musical Advertisement

## A Building Comprehension Skills

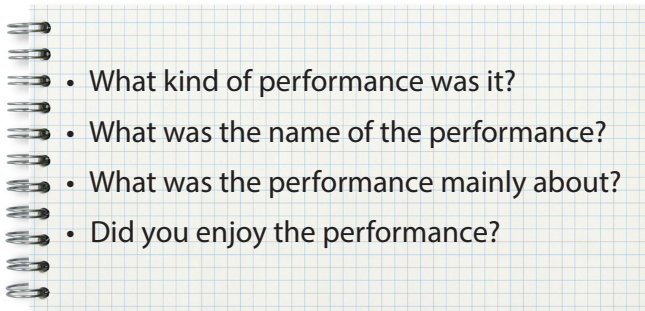


Watch the video and complete the poster.



## B Sharpening Productive Skills

**Step1** Think about a performance you've watched before and answer the questions below.



**Step2** Share your experiences with your classmates.

**Example** Have you heard of the musical, "The Winterland"? Last month, I saw that musical. It was about the importance of friendship. It was fantastic, and I couldn't take my eyes off it. ...



### Self-Check

- 뮤지컬 홍보 영상을 보고 세부 내용을 이해할 수 있다.
- 공연을 관람한 경험에 대해 묻고 답할 수 있다.



## A Topic Preview



Watch the video paying attention to the dance moves. Describe the feeling each move gives you.

Breakdancing



Locking



Popping



Krumping



## B Vocabulary Preview

Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks with the words in the box.

1



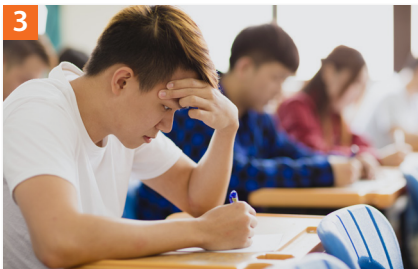
He often uses \_\_\_\_\_ facial expressions to show his happiness.

2



The \_\_\_\_\_ dog barked loudly when strangers approached.

3



The class was known for being \_\_\_\_\_, but students learned a lot about the subject.

4



The new application provides a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ location for the lost hiker.

aggressive

exaggerated

precise

demanding





# DANCING ON THE STREET

- weave
- convey
- incapable
- demonstrate
- evolve
- marginalized
- invisible

## Q1 Over to You

Do you think young people in Korea do street dance to express themselves?

Dance is a powerful form of human expression. By weaving a series of movements together, dancers can convey emotions, stories, and ideas that words alone are incapable of expressing. Among the various dance forms, none demonstrates this more effectively than street dance.

Street dance is a general term for a wide range of dances that evolved 5 outside of traditional dance studios. The history of street dance goes back to urban cultures on the East and West coasts of the United States in the 1960s and 1970s. Street dance has deep roots in African, Caribbean, and Latin American dance traditions. At first, young people of the marginalized communities danced in parks, in schoolyards, or on sidewalks. Dancing 10 was one way for them to express themselves when they felt invisible in their societies. Later, it became a powerful means of conveying emotions and personal stories.





Over the years, with the influence of movies and television shows, street dance has been growing in popularity worldwide. It brings together people from different cultures and backgrounds. Unlike dance forms that are learned in a studio, street dance is often unplanned and social in nature.

5 This means that street dancers have more freedom to be creative about their movements than the dancers of any other style. Additionally, street dance involves interactions with audience members and between the dancers themselves. Street dancers come together to form a “crew,” and they practice together and learn from one another in the crew.

10 While there are many different styles of street dance, some of the most popular include breakdancing, locking, popping, and krumping. Let’s check them out.

- influence
- grow
- popularity
- unplanned
- in nature
- interaction

**Q2** How has street dance been growing in popularity worldwide?

**Q3** What are some characteristics of street dance?

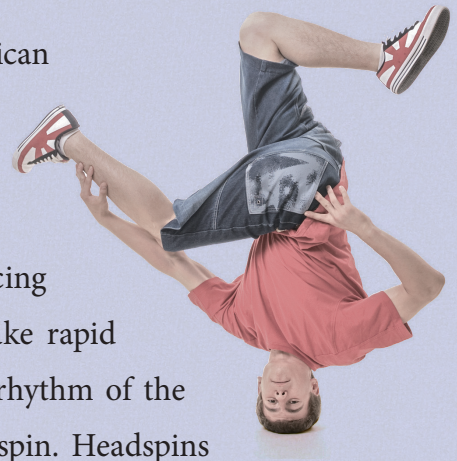




# Breakdancing

- neighborhood
- flexibility
- feature
- footwork
- rapid
- precise
- rhythm

Breakdancing first appeared in the African and Latino neighborhoods of New York in the 1970s. Breakdancing relies on speed, strength, and flexibility for performance. The moves of breakdancing feature complex footwork. Dancers make rapid and precise steps to keep up with the rhythm of the music. One significant move is a headspin. Headspins occur when dancers support their body on their head and spin their head on the ground. This difficult move requires a great deal of strength and precise body control to maintain balance throughout the rapid spins. In breakdancing, dancers usually perform to music such as funk, soul, and hip-hop.



5

10

**Q4** What are some characteristics of breakdancing?

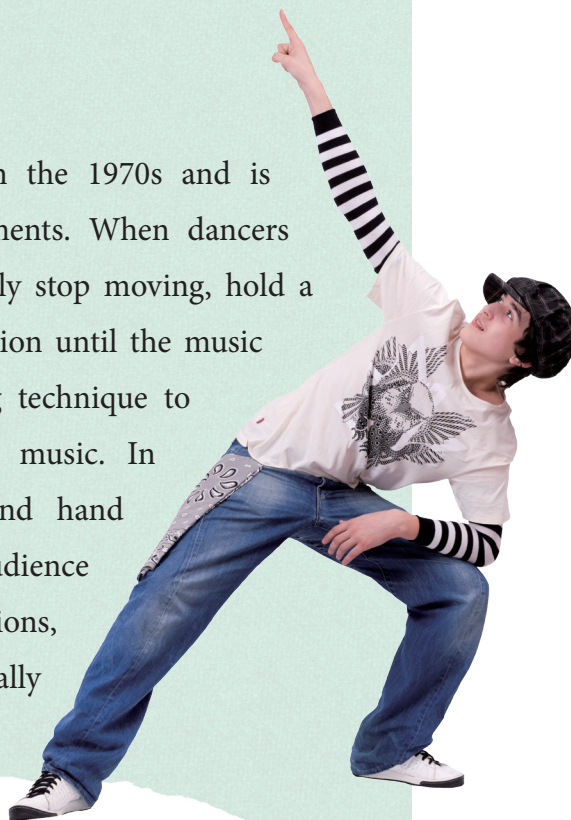




## Locking

Locking originated in Los Angeles in the 1970s and is characterized by a lot of freezing moments. When dancers perform the locking dance, they suddenly stop moving, hold a precise pose, and remain locked in position until the music restarts. Dancers often use this freezing technique to emphasize significant moments in the music. In addition, locking involves fast arm and hand movements. At times, dancers point at audience members, make exaggerated facial expressions, and even give high fives. Locking is typically danced to funk music.

- characterize
- suddenly
- hold
- technique
- emphasize
- significant
- exaggerated
- facial
- typically
- release
- flow
- impression



## Popping

Popping is a dance style that originated in California in the late 1960s. It is characterized by the sudden tensing and releasing of muscles to the rhythm of beats in music. Robotic movements are very popular in popping. Dancers, for example, make the left arm move separately from the rest of the body. They often start and stop their movements suddenly, just like a robot. Another popular popping move is waving. Dancers start the wave from the left arm and flow it smoothly to the right arm. This move creates the impression that there is a wave flowing through their upper body. Popping is commonly danced to funk, disco music, or various forms of electronic dance music.



**Q5** What is freezing in locking?

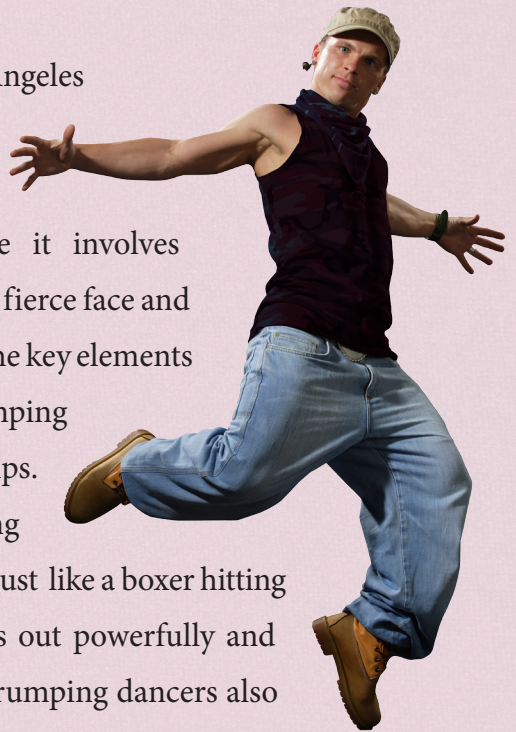
**Q6** What types of music are popping commonly danced to?



## Krumping

- aggressive
- physically
- demanding
- fierce
- inspire
- opponent

Krumping originated in Los Angeles in the early 2000s. This aggressive dance style is physically demanding because it involves powerful movements. Making a fierce face and using exaggerated gestures are the key elements of krumping. Popular krumping moves include jabs and stomps. Jabs are inspired by the boxing technique of jabbing. Dancers, just like a boxer hitting the opponent, shoot their arms out powerfully and then quickly pull them back. Krumping dancers also love to do stomping. They lift their feet in the air and quickly hit them back down to the ground. Due to its powerful characteristics, krumping is danced to energetic and intense music with strong beats.



**Q7** Why is krumping physically demanding?

### Q8 Over to You

Among the various styles of street dance in the main text, which do you find most interesting, and why?

Now that you're familiar with different styles of street dance, you will have a better idea of what to expect and what to pay attention to when you watch street dance performances. Perhaps you're even considering giving it a try yourself. Well, what is holding you back? Go ahead and start dancing!

[Source] <http://www.streetdancecarnival.com> 외 다수 사이트 (p. 120 참조)



### Reading Strategy

#### Visualizing What You Read

글로 읽은 내용을 머릿속에 이미지로 그려 보면서 구체화한다.

#### Use the Strategy

Picture street dancers doing robotic movements, waving, jabs, and stomps. Do the moves yourselves.

## A Summarize the Text

Complete the summary using the words from the main text.

### Street Dance

#### Characteristics

- culturally connected to African, Caribbean, and Latin American dance traditions
- \_\_\_\_\_: freedom to be creative about movements
- social: \_\_\_\_\_ with audience and between dancers themselves
- form a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ and practice and learn together



#### Popular Moves

##### Breakdancing

\_\_\_\_\_, headspins

##### Locking

\_\_\_\_\_, pointing

##### Popping

\_\_\_\_\_ movements, waving

##### Krumping

\_\_\_\_\_, stomps



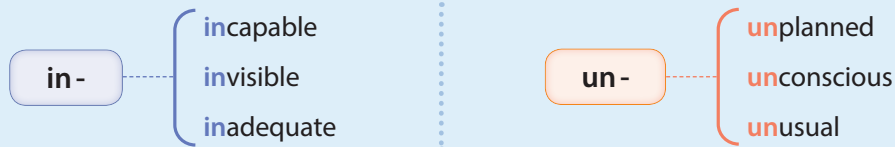
## B Check the Details

Check T for true or F for false based on the main text.

- 1 Street dance was created and evolved inside of traditional dance studios.
- 2 In breakdancing, a headspin requires the dancer to spin quickly upside down, supporting his or her entire weight on the top of his or her head.
- 3 Robotic movements and waving are popular moves of popping.
- 4 Krumping is characterized by relaxed and slow movements.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## A Word Formation



Choose the appropriate word to complete the sentence.

- 1 The barriers between different cultures can be ( visible / invisible ), but they are very real.
- 2 It was ( usual / unusual ) to see a rainbow in the middle of the night.

## B Expressions in Context

- By weaving a **series of** movements together, dancers can convey emotions, stories, and ideas.
- Unlike dance forms that are learned in a studio, street dance is often unplanned and social **in nature**.
- Breakdancing **relies on** speed, strength, and flexibility for performance.

Complete the paragraph using the expressions above. Change the forms if necessary.

Success in dance doesn't just \_\_\_\_\_ natural talent. A dancer should learn \_\_\_\_\_ techniques. These techniques, whether they're the footwork in tap dance or the hand movement of flamenco, are often complex \_\_\_\_\_ and require countless hours of practice to master.

## C Common Mistakes

- Dancing was one way for them to express themselves when they **felt invisible** in their societies. NOT felt invisibly
- His voice **sounded strange** on the phone. NOT sounded strangely

Choose the appropriate word to complete the sentence.

- 1 After I came back from the long trip, I felt ( comfortable / comfortably ) at home.
- 2 His voice sounded ( confident / confidently ), and it made me trust him.
- 3 The food I cooked for dinner tasted ( terrible / terribly ).



## D Grammar in Real Life

**Point 1** Read the newspaper. Pay special attention to the structure in bold.

Culture TodaySeptember 5th

**Didn't Attend the Street Dance Concert?  
See What You Missed!**

The Street Dance Concert concluded on Saturday, August 25th. Directed by Emily Baird, a professor of theater and dance, the concert featured 10 shows created by students and one performance created by Baird **herself**. ....

Complete the sentences using the same structure as above.

- 1 Street dance involves interactions with audience members and between the dancers \_\_\_\_\_.  
(them)
- 2 The chairman \_\_\_\_\_ conducted the interview to make the hiring decision.  
(him)
- 3 The museum building \_\_\_\_\_ is an example of modern architecture.  
(it)

**Point 2** Read the article. Pay special attention to the structure in bold.



High School Theater Club: Latest News

**Macbeth** in final week of rehearsals

The 23-strong cast of *Macbeth* enter their final week of rehearsals before the show! The students in grades 8 through 11 **have been rehearsing** once a week since last August ....

Complete the sentences using the same structure as above.


- 1 Over the years, street dance \_\_\_\_\_ in popularity worldwide.  
(grow)
- 2 The advertisement \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of positive feedback.  
(receive)
- 3 People \_\_\_\_\_ to buy the concert tickets since 7 a.m.  
(line up)



# A Comment on a Dance Battle

**STEP 1** ... Study the Model

Read the following comment and analyze its structure.



### The Dance Battle of the Century!

Who's the true champion? Check out the video and leave your thoughts in the comments.

@jenny\_jy

I've been watching dance battles for years, but the battle between Ace and Jay was the most exciting one I've ever seen. Ace's dance was incredibly fast and skillful, while Jay's was powerful and cool. Nevertheless, I believe Ace should be the winner of the battle because her movements were more complex than Jay's. I'm looking forward to seeing their next performances!

Username

Names of Dancers

Reviews

**STEP 2** ... Organize Ideas

Search a dance battle video online and watch it. Answer the following questions.

Username	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>What is your username?</li></ul> → _____
Names of Dancers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>What were the names of the two dancers?</li></ul> → _____ and _____.
Reviews	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>What did you think about the first dancer's performance?</li><li>What did you think about the other dancer's performance?</li><li>Who do you think should be the winner of the battle, and why?</li></ul> → _____ was _____. <li>→ I believe _____ should be the winner of the battle because _____.</li>

### STEP 3 ... Write on Your Own

Write a comment about the dance battle using your answers from STEP 2.

The dance battle of the century

The Dance Battle of the Century!

@ \_\_\_\_\_

I've been watching dance battles for years, but the battle between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ was the most exciting one I've ever seen.

\_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_, while \_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_.

Nevertheless, I believe \_\_\_\_\_ should be the winner of the battle because \_\_\_\_\_.

I'm looking forward to seeing their next performances!



#### Writing Tip

온라인에 공개적으로 남기는 글은 불특정 다수가 읽으므로 어휘를 신중하게 선택하여 써야 한다.



#### Feedback

- 댄스 배틀 영상을 보고 느낀 점이 잘 드러나는 글이 완성되었다.
- 글의 흐름이 자연스럽고, 전달하고자 하는 바가 명확하다.
- 단어와 어법의 사용에 틀린 것이 없다.

#### Self-Check

#### Peer-Check

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

### STEP 4 ... Revise and Share

- 1 Revise your comment based on the feedback from your partner.
- 2 Share your comment with the class.

# Joining a Dance Challenge

STEP 1

## ... Think

Make a group of four. Search for dance challenge videos and choose the dance challenge your group will join.



STEP 2

## ... Organize

Write down the information about the dance challenge chosen by your group.

	Example	Your Group
Name of Dance Challenge	"I'll Be Missing You" Dance Challenge	
Reasons for Your Choice	1. Dance moves are simple and easy to follow. 2. Dance looks cool when you dance as a group.	
Characteristics of the Dance	You only have to repeat two dance moves. Move 1 - While one leg is making a small jump, the other foot is on your toes. Do the same with the other leg. Repeat this move. Move 2 - Bend down your knees and move them from side to side. Move your right arm from side to side, too.	

More Information

- words to describe moves  
tap / point / shake / extend

STEP  
3

... Create

Practice the dance and film the dance video.

Example



STEP  
4

... Present

Present your group's dance video to the class.



Hello, everyone! **Have you heard of** the song called "I'll Be Missing You"? Our group did our dance challenge with that song. The dance moves are simple and easy to follow. It looks cool when you dance as a group. Now, we'll show you our group's video. ...



# Folk Dances Around the World



## Kathakali, India



Kathakali is a form of dramatic dance that is based on Hindu literature. It shows the lives of Hindu gods, their conflicts, and how they express love. The impressive costumes and colorful face paint are major features of kathakali. The dance is often performed at temples and festivals.

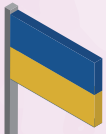


## Tinikling, Philippines



Tinikling is a traditional Philippine folk dance. The dance involves detailed footwork performed with two bamboo poles. Dancers skillfully move between the poles, creating rhythmic beats as they gracefully jump, slide, and move their feet in and out of the bamboo. Accompanied by colorful costumes, tinikling reflects the spirit of Philippine history and culture.





## Hopak, Ukraine



The hopak dance is a popular Ukrainian folk dance. It is a very energetic dance. The basic movements include running and leaping to make wide, high jumps. The dance originated from the celebrations of soldiers after winning a battle. Today, hopak is performed at cultural events, weddings, and festivals, and it continues to be an important part of Ukrainian culture.



## Adumu, Kenya

[Source] <https://www.encyclopediaofukraine.com> 외

다수 사이트 (p. 120 참조)



Adumu is a traditional Maasai dance. It is known for energetic jumps, high leaps, and expressive singing. Usually Maasai warriors perform Adumu before going for hunting or war. The height of the jumps shows the dancer's skill. The dancers wear long and fancy clothing, showing their strength and courage through coordinated movements.



### Think More

- 1 Think** Which dance are you most interested in and why? Share your opinion with your classmates.
- 2 Search** Search the Internet to find other traditional folk dances around the world.

traditional folk dances

**A** Which is NOT true according to the conversation?



- ① Jin is a big fan of Monster K.
- ② Monster K is famous for her amazing footwork.
- ③ Monster K received a perfect score in the final round.
- ④ Monster K is a winner of the World Ballet Competition.

**B** Complete the dialogue using the sentences in the box and practice it with your partner.



A Hey, Jiyoung. Have you ever heard of krumping?

B \_\_\_\_\_

A \_\_\_\_\_

B Really? How was it?

A It was amazing! I could feel lots of energy from the dancers. Sometimes, the dancers beat their chests. It looked very powerful.

B I think dance is a great way to express emotions and creativity.

A \_\_\_\_\_

B I'd love to see such a performance myself if I get a chance!

- Ⓐ I agree. It was impressive to see how dancers use movements to deliver their emotions.
- Ⓑ Yes. Actually, I saw a krumping dance battle yesterday!
- Ⓒ Of course. Isn't it a style of street dance?

**C** Read the paragraph and answer the questions.



Street dance is a general term for a wide range of dances that evolved outside of traditional dance studios. At first, young people danced in parks, in schoolyards, or on ① sidewalks. Later, it became a powerful ② means of conveying emotions and personal stories. Unlike dance forms that are learned in a studio, street dance is often unplanned and social in nature. This means that street dancers have more ③ limitations to be creative about their movements than the dancers of any other style. Additionally, street dance involves interactions with ④ audience members and between the dancers themselves. Street dancers come together to form a “crew,” and they practice together and learn from one another in the crew.

1 Find the one that is NOT appropriate in the context among ①-④ and correct it.

\_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_

2 Complete the sentence with the appropriate words from the text.

Street dance evolved outside traditional studios. It is \_\_\_\_\_ and social in nature, encouraging close \_\_\_\_\_ among dance crews.



**D** Complete the comment about a dance challenge you've recently done as a project. Consider the answers to the questions below.

- What is the name of the dance challenge?
- How many dance moves are in the challenge?
- How would you describe the dance moves?
- How did you feel after doing the challenge?

“ \_\_\_\_\_ ” Dance Challenge

Have you heard of the “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” dance challenge? Recently, I participated in it. The dance is divided into \_\_\_\_\_, and all the movements are \_\_\_\_\_. Doing the challenge was \_\_\_\_\_. I wish more people would give it a try!



**Check Your Progress**

**LISTEN** 알거나 모르고 있음을 묻는 말과 바람, 소망을 표현하는 말이 포함된 듣기 대본을 듣고 이해할 수 있다. ☆☆☆

**SPEAK** 알거나 모르고 있음을 묻는 말과 바람, 소망을 표현하는 말을 할 수 있다. ☆☆☆

**READ** '스트리트 댄스'에 관한 글을 읽고 이해할 수 있다. ☆☆☆

**WRITE** 댄스 배틀/챌린지에 관한 코멘트를 쓸 수 있다. ☆☆☆